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RESEARCH ARTICLE

TRAFFICKING IN HISTORICAL PLAN

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ABSTRACT

Human society is familiar with the phenomenon of human trafficking and exploitation in various forms throughout the ages. When it comes to trafficking are often used to define as "modern slavery". Therefore, in a historical perspective on the analysis must take this phenomenon since ancient Greek society, to move to the Romans in the Middle Ages and to proceed further, to date, times in which people are subjected to forms various physical and sexual slavery. Each stage represents the human trafficking phenomenon in conformity with its time and needs. In developed countries, especially rich people come to buy women in legally and illegally. Until a few years, the largest number of women purchased in this way ensured by Asia and Latin America. But recently, this phenomenon is encountered in making post-communist societies and females sold to be those who come from the former socialist countries of Eastern Europe, including Albania. In these cases, the mutual establishment of contact, rather achieved through advertisements published in various magazines, and in recent years with new technological developments have occurred, these contacts are realized through the Internet.

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INTRODUCTION

Some of the most prominent human trafficking in the years represented by such phenomena as the birth and development of slavery, slave trade, ¹exploitation of persons for sexual services, the exploitation of other persons, etc. services. To highlight the history about human trafficking we will have to take the test early period of the occurrence of trafficking, slavery analyzed, its meaning and the slave trade. Slavery otherwise defined as a denial of the being free of a person, is the main basis that led further into the slave trade. ²The slave trade was born in ancient times ³and it found its flourishing to this day. Antiquity represents one human stage where the slave trade was greater spread. What connects all human journeys negative phenomena is the element of performance benefits. It is these benefits that make moving promoter of all these phenomena. In ancient times the transformation of slaves occurred in one of the main resources for the implementation of various works and binding. Slaves were seen as objects and as such and treated). This meant that they were excluded from a number of rights including the right not to be free.

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This limitation advance to complete denial of vital rights. By not recognizing them any rights, slaves were sold and purchased in the same manner with different objects or items. According Manderos 2011, the slave trade was more widespread starting from the fifteenth century to the nineteenth century. Are phenomena associated with the creation of empires can mention the creation of Rome, as the element where starts the beginning of the slave trade. Ancient period where the slave trade appeared begins with the creation of Rome in 753, (BC) until the century. II (BC). If referred to earlier periods in the category of persons to the status of "slave" does not exist, this phenomenon began to appear due to numerous wars and incurred due to the trophies obtained during the fighting.

As a result of the fighting and war trophies taken from where the bulk of trophies represented by enslaved people, the number of slaves had a tremendous growth and thus was born and trade with them. There was no right to the return to slavery, as they were regarded as objects that speak, but since their existence and everything else was in favor of their owner or the so-called "master". Based on the determination that gives Roman law slaves were under the power of their patron unlimited. Also, Mandero slaves of the period were divided into the following categories: Children born of a slave mother at birth. It is for those children who at the time of their birth the natural mother was not a free person or said in other words were enslaved. Then the prisoners of war or the person who is busy. This period is characterized by numerous wars and

¹E Drejta Romake, Mandro A, Tiranë 2011, fq 136-138.

²La sciavitu del nostro tempo. 2010. Fq 53-62.

³Trafikimi i qënieve njerëzore, trajtim juridiko-penal dhe kriminologjik, Leskoviku M, Tiranë 2006, fq 11-22.

battles occur at the end of the phenomenon of slavery of the population that had lost the battle. The whole mass of the population that had lost the battle back to the servants who represent almost the largest number of slaves. And persons belonging to a foreign community and to commit violations, in case it comes to those who were not Roman but because of any violation made by them in Rome turned into slaves. Continuing with the next category of slaves where they were and who the Romans themselves back into slavery because of indebtedness and not their repayment. In slave returned and the person who willfully deserted from the front line. Also, the person who did not accept or do not appear to be registered in the population.

Benefits received by the existence of slavery were different as monetary benefits due to sales, service benefits due to work as slaves and the benefits from the sale of slave labor. What is observed is that in all cases it comes to speaking and benefits. Over the years, another phenomenon that has affected the human trade,⁴ It is and prostitution. The first to analyze the effect, trafficking and prostitution should be treated as two closely related phenomena with each other, by categorizing and prostitution because that affects trafficking but normally not as genuine trafficking. When we talked about slavery, we talked about categories of people who return to slavery and the fact that these people used to different work. These persons, especially women slaves though used for different jobs, and used sexual services for their patrons or sexual services and towards others.

From this we can conclude about the early origins of the existence of prostitution as a phenomenon. Prostitution is a form of social behavior which is carried out contrary to the norms of moral behavior and ethical in any society. The word "prostitution" has its origin from the Latin and translated in Albanian means "lead astral", where in a full sense would were considered honorary award for profit not only from them that the exercise but also of those who organize and benefit as a service. Prostitution as a phenomenon has emerged in ancient times and in most cases is considered as a habit. However, there are societies where prostitution was some normal dress or presented as a normal situation, and when we talk about this we refer those companies in which the company was forcing unmarried young girls as a form customary conduct, to have sex with friends coming to visit as a way to honor their presence. This phenomenon is found in China and Greece. And this lifestyle is considered a form of prostitution. On the other hand stop and other treatment that comes to us from ancient times, specifically to the "right of first night" way of life is conceived as a form of prostitution. The right of the first night represents the right of the owner or manor to prove any woman who marries a serf. This manner is encountered and religious rituals. Over the years, this kind of behavior, especially with the evolution of rebirth, had their reluctance being that were considered immoral. But the most common treatment, and who finds nowadays professional prostitution, known in ancient societies where public housing presence. Express daily vocabulary prostitution as "the oldest crafts in the world"

represents a negative phenomenon, social behavior being a bad phenomenon for its ethics. This phenomenon has known great development throughout the ages. In relation to morality have scholars who have tried to represent as a diversion and as a moral sacrifice. Prostitution is one of the forms of sexual exploitation, where the female body becomes a vessel for barter. So, it becomes subject to trade service provided. Used women as subjects, in most cases are the social strata of the lower social categories, which in their district where they work and do have a small social impact. All that usually end up as a prostitute are from the poorest strata of society. Although prostitution actually represents a negative phenomenon and society passes into hatred for those dealing with prostitution, it is this company which indirectly manages it produces and affect the prosperity of this phenomenon. Prostitutes, usually represented by women who have few alternatives or who have no other option to survive or to achieve a living wage, first for themselves and secondly for families or for children who may be in charge.

Since unemployment and the struggle for existence are the basic causes that drive most women deal with this profession, solving unemployment problem expressed in a society, it must be a government priority. After prostitution as a phenomenon is widespread in all societies throughout the world, it unfortunately tends to be considered as normal, and here we talk about those companies that have made the legalization of this activity. This activity represents a very profitable business. We can identify two ways of promoting women for prostitution, voluntary ways and it violent. The most common way is violent, but it is known and voluntary way even if the will can be deformed or direct. To voluntary causes, more material motives dominate much less those physiological and psychological needs of unbridled lustful women. However, human history has known some form of prostitution trade.

Trade with women for sexual reasons

In developed countries, especially rich people come to buy women in legally and illegally. Until a few years, the largest number of women purchased in this way ensured by Asia and Latin America. But recently, this phenomenon is encountered in making post-communist societies and females sold to be those who come from the former socialist countries of Eastern Europe, including Albania. In these cases, the mutual establishment of contact, rather achieved through advertisements published in various magazines, and in recent years with new technological developments have occurred, these contacts are realized through the Internet.

Prostitution is legal in public houses

It is for that activity which in itself represents a legislated activity but is subject to control. This type of prostitution is a form of legal exercise of this activity, with women who want to deal with this profession, for this "working relationship" voluntarily and without coercion by contracting for the activity conditions and ways of performing the service if either of payment. This activity is carried out in facilities established and previously defined locations. This form of prostitution is most prevalent in major world centers and various business centers, due to the existence of money in these areas. Site or

⁴) La Schiavitu delle done, John Stuart Mill. 2011, Fq 22-56.

object that performed this activity, can be as flat or local tourism, which, in addition to tourist-hotel offer for clients, is combined with this specific service.

Military Prostitution

This form of prostitution is expressed in different areas of international conflict; mostly in those countries and regions where they are concentrated large contingents of troops. Free service done to the satisfaction of sexual desires of different soldiers. This is done not only as a service but also to keep soldiers in battles deserted. As we noted earlier forms of slavery existed years before 1400. But after these years marked the beginning of totally European slave trade in Africa and Portugal, making the transportation of people from Africa to Portugal and use them as slaves. In 1562, the British joined the slave trade in Africa. The development of colonies and plantations has increased the volume of the slave trade.

Later throughout the 1600s, other countries were involved in the slave trade. Here it can be mentioned: Spain, North America, the Netherlands, France, Sweden and Denmark (Agatucci). About 1900 was signed and took effect Agreement for the Suppression of the Traffic International "White Slave". The purpose of this agreement was to protect women, youth and the elderly, from being involved in "white slave traffic". However, there are opinions expressed by historians that this act was created only to provide a check on the number of European women who had destination abroad. However, the deal was hailed as a moral action against trafficking in women. In the historical further to the League of Nations achieve, which was founded after World War, and was aimed at maintaining peace in the world and also focusing on international issues such as human trafficking. During World War II, Japan had set up a terrible and wild, where women across Asia were forced into sexual slavery. Women were placed in what were known as "comfort stations". Conditions in these stations have been cruel, where each woman was detained in a small cubicle, facing torture and other ill-treatment if they opposed. Because of this situation, as many women died from disease, malnutrition, fatigue, suicide, etc. Stations were also surrounded by barbed wire, making it impossible to escape from them. The Japanese government had set up these stations in hopes of preventing crimes such as rape in public, preventing the spread of sexually transmitted diseases and to give comfort soldiers so that they behave well and to make sure that will not show military secrets.

Legal response to this problem has its origins in 1895, while in Paris where the first conference was held, the second was held in London in 1899 and the third in Budapest in 1904. In 1905, United Nations Fourth World Conference held to address the issue of trafficking in women. At this meeting, a major achievement was the fact that trafficking is actually recognized as an act of violence against women and the concept of trafficking is defined in a precise way. Most importantly, the conference is the highlight of the actions to be taken against such activities. These included the implementation of international conventions on human trafficking and slavery, to address the factors that encourage trafficking, to establish effective law enforcement and to determine the range of institutions that will work to eliminate trafficking both

nationally and internationally, and the implementation of programs, including educational institutions and rehabilitation. In 1937⁵ League of Nations drew up a Convention where countries agreed to punish any person who deliberately causes satisfying the passion of others; it employs, pulls or entices a person for prostitution, regardless of his or her consent, exploits prostitution of another person, with intent that others commit prostitution. All parties to this convention agreed to take legislative and other necessary measures to facilitate implementation of the Convention. After World War II, human trafficking had a greater prevalence of attention function being to be given a special role in respecting and promoting human rights.

Weaving of these efforts is the United Nations Convention of 1949, which made the unification of previous treaties in a treaty, and specifically the Convention on the prevention of trafficking in persons and exploitation of the prostitution of others. But in a larger way, measures were taken in the fight against this form of organized crime in a subsequent period. In December 1998 the General Assembly of the UN, formed an ad-hoc committee, which was tasked and aimed at dealing with the elaboration of the convention against organized crime. In terms of the new protocols developed for the prevention of trafficking in women and children, counter trade and transport illegal immigrants, against the production and trafficking of firearms.

To come further to the Palermo Convention of 2000, which we will consider in the next chapter. Latest legal instrument for combating trafficking in human beings is the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. We tackled those phenomena which look closely to trafficking and its development, highlighting how prostitution and slavery are elements that have brought modern-day trafficking. Trafficking say today because it is moderate forms of these phenomena. Unlike older forms of slavery which was based on the need for carrying heavy human trafficking today is an important market based on criminal activity but actually produces enormous income in favor of criminal organizations.

Conclusion

Some of the most prominent human trafficking in the years represented by such phenomena as the birth and development of slavery, slave trade, exploitation of persons for sexual services, the exploitation of other persons, etc. services. To highlight the history about human trafficking we will have to take the test early period of the occurrence of trafficking, slavery analyzed, its meaning and the slave trade. Slavery otherwise defined as a denial of the being free of a person, is the main basis that led further into the slave trade. The slave trade was born in ancient times and has found its flourishing to this day. Antiquity represents one human stage where the slave trade was greater spread. What connects all human journeys negative phenomena is the element of performance benefits. It is these benefits that make moving promoter of all these phenomena. In ancient times the transformation of slaves occurred in one of the main resources for the implementation

⁵⁾ Leskoviku M. Trafikimi i qënieve njerëzore, trajtim juridiko-penal dhe kriminologjik. Tiranë 2006, fq 7-9.

of various works and binding. Slaves were seen as objects and as such and treated). This meant that they were excluded from a number of rights including the right not to be free. This limitation advanced to complete denial of vital rights. By not recognizing them any rights, slaves were sold and purchased in the same manner with different objects or items.

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