## RESEARCH ARTICLE

# CONSTRUCTION OF A TABLE OF THREE-DIGIT RANDOM NUMBERS 

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#### Abstract

Drawing of random sample has been found to be the vital work in every branch of experimental Sciences. Most commonly used random numbers tables are due to Tippett's (1927), Fisher and Yates (1938), Kendall and Smtih (1939) and Rand Corporation (1955). Tippett's table consists of four digited numbers, Fisher and yets table consists of two digited numbers, Kendall and Smith's table consists of four digited numbers whereas Rand corporation random numbers table consists of five digited numbers. But there is no any table of three digit random numbers. Therefore, In this study one table of three digit random numbers comprising of 10000 numbers has been constructed by applying random drawing method.


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## INTRODUCTION

The most practical, scientific and economical method of selecting a random sample consists of the use of random numbers table. Existing random numbers tables consists of two digited, four digited and five digited random numbers. The random numbers table have been subjected to various statistical tests of randomness. These tests have limitations to decide on proper randomness of the number occurring in the corresponding tables. As a consequence it is not guaranteed that the numbers in each of these tables are properly random. This leads to think of testing of the proper randomness of the numbers in the tables. After examination of proper randomness by applying chi-square test, students t-test and run test it has been found that the table of numbers of Fisher and Yates is not properly random. Tippett's, Kendall and Smith and Rand Corporation tables although satisfy chi-square test and run test, but do not satisfy student's t-test. In earlier study the construction of one table of two -digit random numbers had been discussed. In this study one random numbers table consisting of 10000 three -digit random numbers has been constructed as an alternative of the existing tables.

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## MATERIALS AND METHODS

The table of three -digited numbers has been constructed in such a way that the digits are being produced with equal probabilities. While constructing random numbers table of, 1000 three -digit numbers it is required that the numbers of the table will be properly random if and only if each of 1000 numbers occur $n$ times out of 1000 n trials ( $\mathrm{n}=1,2,3 \ldots \ldots$ ) in normal situation. Now consider a pack of 1000 cards consisting of the numbers marking by $000 ; 001,002$, .999.

Let the pack of cards be well shuffled and draw the cards one by one without replacement, then one will get 1000 observations in which each of the 1000 three digit numbers will appear once. If the process is repeated and combine the observations, so obtained with the earlier ones, one will get 2000 observations where each of the 1000 three digit numbers will appear twice.

If the process is continued one will get 1000 n observations where each of the 1000 three digit numbers will appear exactly n time out of n repetitions ( $\mathrm{n}=1,2,3 \ldots .$. ) The random number table constructed here consists of 10000 three digit random numbers which has been shown in table.

## RANDOM THREE-DIGIT NUMBERS

362733614374445672347924765987133788709862298922903154954897308790687905200354879064449972034 501639458676359678303933624886644373395396518105916400532694099304251428764069634847524583960 800333551291930602289119797078217857246814401981497344317870754050112806910871214876108825432 072424920010854343157980842779844067846174848103293207592824232757545740979851775082258107057 700035096643002645629266631722763233115622146052456625785632640397398399248261386703895215041 470191074345224976807608988727130732177156337961158247297012127431685813802097711890236617055 526239859975766939559736603153376615555654728124277884427808077828580745696231925572315712089 918219412561562723817417044731699490759361708205111641758334999389023331853665880414420211253 267662513638328071488025835803163351355826085104666906834437952016477878288192262998523560087 566471240568122570241525435784101873647990724735956680092393058550706409227845767392208394510 512748721626548059831039969282776466327147967511947815912951756646642302276823787045945923090 719114840076827024989689263452295612613941265313587964543783595669309932810659342051849762904 621274166433822278900061013004249516020535768487837464750751040649081832977118498820017965220 986650229919165677927222567836190620272385110829726170032440290457936379029184468137388791442 301336237688755415875771943841540352179356455021679305482300422684075869049234102212616287618 175423584648268363585531095221819141856116651691109145795995198496499319503053552698065036378 809225084743877749747033686594942026576410187818238780444575655957937479863421675549792159387 734860326406944966171020582591968607430971509325888692028753425653838230364149866223348462564 693083407483242816683534270909367715203773416992384805978279958619868590911872738316569864690 830627370786494505946283522439710450940181913563441167772901661134037609461143892244491891635 048899515062056338628781962889926365201128368007949162349668636637324042581188068907375746605 598752984955140478204080073043586030588443195178446589600601874993018898799476202467180463243 285380997382953353538973811682707218197804492357275005959160536558320403480271537254475539506 070489574419744093718307833858861664484260006546284038500465132312292408577216066228701257426 294100812226717720578151652088596411453597915656657794611658340660902142280991938335917673321 144565176079436063528502460106318504138529530186994556557404250269554867019793273438286121377 459161533125252117047235014003929113852169713330593623123887714311778865769011667796129741742 454760882366299599519931914434015009934508383770935739883777885001086948346950704135472447391 495390259314893199896850350630485120451264928521963126553481152789908801031798507281306996547 473360008245663193339782983136046172148131774855206843610894633173737985022429921000182670358 725196150256541405332579469209371542210544413520185881527310716402839139729695702094697517091 671296674448164493604155098982341571486183573474255329213730418681761323606054514189705168060 369970027322381372974194

054716770915656657794611658340660902142280508383332127431685813802097711890236617055526239859 975766939559736603153376615555654728124691109145795995198496499319503053552698065036378809225 084743877749747033686594942026576410187818238780444575655957937479863421675549792159387734860 326406944966171020582591968607430971509325888692556014003742454760882366299599519931914434015 009934935739883777130732177156337961158247297012605598752984955140478204080073043586030588443 195178446589600601874993018898799476202467180463243285380997382953353538973811682707218197804 492357275005959160536558320403480271537254475539506070489574419461143892244491891635048899515 062056338628781962889926365201128368007949162349668636637324042581188885001086948346565176079 436063528502460106318504138529530186994630485120451264928521963126553481152447391495390259314 893199896850350938335917673321144803163351355826085104666906834437952016477878288192262998523 560087566471240568122570241525435784101873647990724735956680092393058550706409227845767392208 394510512748721626548059831039969282776466327147967511947815912951756646642302276823787045945 923090719114840076827024989689263452295612613614374941547473360008245663193339782983136046172 148131774855206843610894633173737985022429921000182670358725196150256541405402839557404929113 852169713330593623123887714311778865769991257426294100812226717720578151652088596411453597011 667796129741250789908801031798507281306996139729695702094697517091671296674744093718307833858 861664484260006546284038500465132312292408577216066228701028753425653838230364149866223348462 564693083407483242816683534270909367715203773416992384805978279958619868590911872738316569864 690830627370786494505946283522439710450940181913563441167772901661134037609448164493604155098 982341571486183573474255329213730418681761323606514189705168060369970027322381372974194277884 427808077828580745696231925572315712089918219412561562723817417044731699490759361708205111641 758334999389023331853665880414420211253267662513638328071488025835950704135472269554867019793 273438286121377459161533125252117047235265313587964543783595669309932810659342051849762904621 274166433822278900061013004249516020535768487837464750751040649081832977118498820017965220986 650229919165677927222567836190620272385110829726170032440290457936379029184468137388791442301 336237688755415875771943841540352179356455021679305482300422684075869049234102212616287618175 423584648268363585531095221819141856116651362733445672347924765987133788709862298922903154954 897308790687905200354879064449972034501639458676359678303933624886644373395396518105916400532 694099304251428764069634847524583960800333551291930602289119797078217857246814401981497344317 870754050112806910871214876108825432072424920010854343157980842779844067846174848103293207592 824232757545740979851775082258107057700035096643002645629266631722763233115622146052456625785 632640397398399248261386703895215041470191074345224976807608988727068907375746579469209371542 210544413520185881527310

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## Main Features of the Table

(1) In the table each of the 1000 three digit numbers occur $n$ time out of 1000 n consecutive trials ( $\mathrm{n}=1,2,3 \ldots$ )
(2) The Table constructed is properly random because it satisfies -(i) Frequency test, (ii) Student's t-test and (iii) Run-test.
(3) Random numbers can be drawn row wise from any position of the table.
(4) While drawing random numbers from the table it may happen that some number may occur twice or more. So, in case of sampling without replacement retain only one occurrences of them and draw additional consecutive random numbers from the table as per the requirement.

## Method of drawing random numbers from the table

Suppose that one wants to draw n three -digit random numbers from the table. In order to obtain the n random three-digit numbers, one is to proceed with the following steps;
(i) Select one position from where to start. In selecting the starting position one can enjoy one's freedom. Suppose that ith position has been selected.
(ii) Draw the number that occurs at the ith position in the table.
(iii) Choose whether to move towards row wise or towards column wise. Of course, it is more convenient to move row wise.
(iv) If it is chosen to move towards row wise, draw the numbers occurs at the positions. $i, i+1$, $\mathrm{i}+2, \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . \mathrm{i}+\mathrm{n}-1$ in the table to obtain n three digit random numbers.
(v) It may happen that some number or numbers among those drawn may occur twice or thrice or more. In that situation retain only one occurrences of them and draw additional consecutive numbers from the table as per requirement i.e. if K additional numbers are required, draw numbers occurred at the positions $\mathrm{i}+\mathrm{n}, \quad \mathrm{i}+\mathrm{n}+1, \quad \mathrm{i}+\mathrm{n}+2$, $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . \mathrm{i}+\mathrm{n}+\mathrm{k}-1$ in the table to obtain n three digit random numbers

## Conclusion

(i) The table constructed here consists of the total of 10000 three digit random numbers.
(ii) The table constructed is properly random because it satisfies three tests (viz. frequency test, student's test of run test) of testing proper randomness.
(iii) If may be possible to construct table of four digit random numbers five -digit random numbers etc. by applying the technique of random drawing.

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